

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**BERNARDITA DE LOS ÁNGELES ESCOBAR ANDRAE**

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**1 EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND**

2008-2010 : PhD in Economics, University of Cambridge (Degree conferred in 2011).  
1994-1995 : MPhil, Faculty of Economics and Politics, University of Cambridge.  
1987-1992 : Commercial Engineer, Faculty of Business and Economics, University of Chile.  
1987-1992 : Bachelor in Economics, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Chile.

**2 WORKING EXPERIENCE**

**2.1 ACADEMIC PROFILE**

2015- : Senior Researcher, CIEPLAN (Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas para Latinoamérica)  
2011-2014 : Associate Professor, Faculty of Economics and Business, University Diego Portales  
2012 : Visiting scholar at Center of Ibero and Latin American Studies, University of California at San Diego (CILAS-UCSD).  
2008-2010 : Researcher at *Instituto de Políticas Públicas* -University Diego Portales.  
1992-1994 : Junior Researcher at CIEPLAN, Centre for Economic Research for Latin America, Santiago, Chile.  
1991-1992 : Research Assistant at CIEPLAN, Centre for Economic Research for Latin America, Santiago, Chile.

**2.2 PROFESSIONAL PROFILE**

2014- : Council Member of the National System of Public Enterprises. Corporate Governing body of Companies owned by the Government, including National Ports, Interregional and urban Railroads, among others.  
2006-2008 : Head of the Chilean Patent and Trademark Office (former Industrial Property Department, Ministry of Economic Affairs, predecessor of INAPI).  
2000-2006 : Advisor to the Minister and Undersecretary of Economic Affairs on Intellectual Property Rights, export development, and competitiveness' policy.  
1999 : Consultant for the Economics Affair Ministry in export policy.

**3 WRITTEN WORKS AND PUBLICATIONS (POST 2010)**

- 'Women in business in a 19<sup>th</sup> century Chile: Class, Marital Status and Economic Autonomy', accepted in *Feminist Economics*, forthcoming.
- 'Alternative Patent Cultures in the Chilean Patent System. 1840-1910' in *Fashioning Global Patent Cultures*, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.
- 2015 'Female Entrepreneurship and participation rates in 19th century Chile', accepted in *Estudios de Economía*, forthcoming.
- 2014 'The doctrines and the making of an early patent system in the developing world: the Chilean case. 1840s-1910s', Working Paper N. 58, Departamento de Economía, Universidad Diego Portales, (Revise & resubmit in *Business History*).

- 2011 ‘North-South Agreements on Trade and Intellectual Property beyond TRIPS: An Analysis of US Bilateral Agreements in Comparative Perspective’, *Journal of Intellectual Property Rights*, Volume 16(6), November.
- 2011 ‘Scientific Productivity and Gender Performance under open and proprietary science Systems. The case of Chile in recent years’ in *Journal of Gender, Social Policy, & the Law*, Volume 19, Issue 3.
- 2011 ‘International Economic Integration and Trademark registration Activity: a comparative analysis of the Chilean experience of the 1876-1908 and 1990s-2000s’. Mimeo, Faculty of Economics and Business, Universidad Diego Portales.
- 2010 ‘Implementación de obligaciones sobre Propiedad Intelectual de los Tratado de Libre Comercio con EEUU. Experiencia de Chile’, *Documentos de Proyectos CEPAL (ECLAC)* N.308.
- 2010 ‘International Commitments on Intellectual Property Protection : when countries decide to take them on board. Working Paper N.23, U. D. Portales. Santiago, pp.1-40.
- 2010 ‘A political economy model of IP standards agreed at North- South bilateral negotiations : the case of US bilateral agreements of the 2000 decade. Working Paper N. 24, U. D. Portales, Santiago.
- 2010 ‘Four Essays On The Development Of International Intellectual Property Protection In Developing Countries.’ PhD dissertation, University of Cambridge.

#### **4 PRESENTATIONS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES (POST 2010)**

- 2015 Business History in Chile and Latin America, CONICYT’S International Networks between Research Centres, Universidad de Talca, Santiago.  
Association of Business Historians (ABS), University of Exeter, July.  
Business History Conference (BHC), Miami, USA. March.
- 2014 Sociedad de Economistas de Chile (SECHI), Santiago, September.  
Rethinking Patent Cultures Workshop, University of Leeds, UK, May.
- 2013 Sociedad de Economistas de Chile (SECHI), Santiago, September.  
Association of Business Historians (ABS), Universidad de Central Lancaster, Inglaterra, June.  
Business History Conference (BHC), Columbus, Ohio, EE.UU. March.  
Center for Ibero and Latin American Studies (CILAS-UCSD), January.
- 2012 : Business History Conference (BHC), Philadelphia, USA April.  
International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE), Barcelona, Spain, June.  
Association of Business historians (ABH), Birmingham, UK, July.  
Congreso Latinoamericano de Historia Económica y XXIII Jornadas de Historia Económica CLADHE III, Bariloche, Argentina, October.
- 2011 Latin American Economics Association (LACEA), Santiago, Chile, November.  
IX ELSNIT –BID Conference, Appenzell, Switzerland. October.  
Association of Business Historians (ABH) Conference, University of Reading, Reading, July.  
International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE), Hangzhou, China, June.
- 2010 Guest Speaker at the OAS Conference “Propiedad Intelectual para impulsar la Innovación y la Competitividad”, San José Costa Rica, November.  
‘IP and Gender Symposium”, American University, Washington DC, April.  
Business History Conference (BHC), University of Georgia, Athens, March.  
MACLAS Conference, John Hopkins University, Baltimore, March.  
CLADHE II - Historia Económica Latinoamericana”, UNAM, México, February.

#### **5 SOME TASKS OF PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITIES UNDERTAKEN; A HIGHLIGHT**

- 2014- : Council Member of the National System of Public Enterprises
- 2007-2008 : Technical Leader from execute branch before Congress to carry out bill creating INAPI, Industrial Property National Institute, which became Law 20.256.

- : Member of Execute branch team carrying out bill before Congress to accede to PCT, Patent Cooperation Treaty.
- 2006-2007 : Member of negotiating team on Intellectual Property FTA- Chile-Australia;  
: Leader of team from execute branch to carry out bill before Congress, Law 20.160 which modified Industrial Property law.
- 2004-2008 : Member of negotiating team on Intellectual Property FTA- Chile-Japan;  
: Coordinator for execute branch of Life Sciences Innovation Forum, APEC.  
: Ministry of the Economy representative at several WIPO meetings.
- 2004-2005 : Member of negotiating team on Intellectual Property FTA- Chile-P4 (Chile, New Zealand, Singapore, Brunei)
- 2001-2005 : Team member from execute branch to carry out bill before Congress, Law 19.996 which modified Industrial Property law.
- 2001-2003 : Member of negotiating team on Intellectual Property FTA- Chile-USA.
- 2000 : Ministry of the Economy representative on gender issues before government bodies and UN meeting.